

2021 ASHRAE Handbook - Fundamentals (SI)

USHUAIA, ARGENTINA (WMO: 879380)

| Lat: 54.84S | Long: 68.3033W | Elev: 57 | StdP: 100.64 | Time zone: -3.00 (W03) | | | | Period: 94-19 | | | | WBAN: 99999 | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|--|----------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Annual Heating, Humidification, and Ventilation Design Conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coldest Month | Heating DB | | Humidification DP/MCDB and HR | | | | Coldest month WS/MCDB | | | | MCWS/PCWD to 99.6% DB WSF | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 99.6% | | 99% | | 0.4% | | 1% | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 99.6% | 99% | DP | HR | MCDB | DP | HR | MCDB | WS | MCDB | WS | MCDB | MCWS PCWD | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | -4.2 | -2.9 | -7.5 | 2.0 | 1.1 | -6.2 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 20.0 | 3.1 | 18.1 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 230 | 0.853 | | | | | | |
| Annual Cooling, Dehumidification, and Enthalpy Design Conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hottest Month | Hottest Month DB Range | | Cooling DB/MCWB | | | | Evaporation WB/MCDB | | | | MCWS/PCWD to 0.4% DB | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 0.4% | | 1% | | 2% | | 0.4% | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | DB | MCWB | DB | MCWB | DB | MCWB | WB | MCDB | WB | MCDB | WB | MCDB | MCWS PCWD | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 6.5 | 18.2 | 11.8 | 16.6 | 10.7 | 15.1 | 9.9 | 12.7 | 16.8 | 11.5 | 15.4 | 10.5 | 14.1 | 5.5 | 320 | | | | | | |
| Dehumidification DP/MCDB and HR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.4% | | 1% | | 2% | | 0.4% | | 1% | | 2% | | Extreme Max WB | | | | | | | | | |
| DP | HR | MCDB | DP | HR | MCDB | DP | HR | MCDB | Enth | MCDB | Enth | MCDB | Enth | MCDB | | | | | | | |
| 10.4 | 7.9 | 13.9 | 9.2 | 7.3 | 12.5 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 11.6 | 36.2 | 17.0 | 33.2 | 15.4 | 30.9 | 14.2 | 17.1 | | | | | | |
| Extreme Annual Design Conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extreme Annual WS | | | Extreme Annual Temperature | | | | n-Year Return Period Values of Extreme Temperature | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Mean | | Standard deviation | | n=5 years | | n=10 years | | n=20 years | | n=50 years | | | | | | | | |
| 1% | 2.5% | 5% | Min | Max | Min | Max | Min | Max | Min | Max | Min | Max | Min | Max | | | | | | | |
| 18.3 | 16.0 | 14.3 | DB | -5.2 | 22.7 | 1.5 | 2.1 | -6.3 | 24.2 | -7.2 | 25.5 | -8.1 | 26.7 | -9.2 | 28.2 | | | | | | |
| | | | WB | -5.9 | 15.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | -7.1 | 15.8 | -8.0 | 16.4 | -8.9 | 17.0 | -10.0 | 17.7 | | | | | | |
| Monthly Climatic Design Conditions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Annual | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | | | | | | |
| Temperatures, Degree-Days and Degree-Hours | DBAvg | | 6.0 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 8.7 | | | | | | |
| | | | 3.70 | 2.45 | 2.72 | 2.71 | 2.67 | 2.48 | 2.58 | 2.64 | 2.31 | 2.64 | 2.67 | 2.77 | 2.46 | | | | | | |
| | HDD10.0 | | 1541 | 39 | 36 | 62 | 112 | 176 | 232 | 243 | 218 | 167 | 117 | 84 | 55 | | | | | | |
| | HDD18.3 | | 4485 | 274 | 243 | 305 | 357 | 434 | 482 | 501 | 476 | 416 | 372 | 327 | 298 | | | | | | |
| | CDD10.0 | | 96 | 24 | 26 | 16 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 15 | | | | | | |
| | CDD18.3 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | |
| | CDH23.3 | | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | |
| | CDH26.7 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | |
| Wind | WSAvg | 5.9 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.9 | | | | | | | |
| Precipitation | PrecAvg | 492 | 43 | 43 | 46 | 51 | 45 | 50 | 38 | 40 | 34 | 32 | 36 | 43 | | | | | | | |
| | PrecMax | 768 | 121 | 138 | 172 | 118 | 171 | 181 | 124 | 145 | 95 | 82 | 77 | 110 | | | | | | | |
| | PrecMin | 216 | 13 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 4 | | | | | | | |
| | PrecStd | 136 | 20 | 30 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 36 | 21 | 27 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 22 | | | | | | | |
| Monthly Design Dry Bulb and Mean Coincident Wet Bulb Temperatures | 0.4% | DB | 20.1 | 21.8 | 19.1 | 16.8 | 13.1 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 14.1 | 16.2 | 18.3 | 19.2 | | | | | | | |
| | | MCWB | 13.6 | 13.9 | 12.9 | 10.7 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 11.5 | 12.1 | | | | | | | |
| | 2% | DB | 17.2 | 17.9 | 16.2 | 13.5 | 10.9 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 11.8 | 13.9 | 15.2 | 16.4 | | | | | | | |
| | | MCWB | 11.0 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 10.2 | | | | | | | |
| | 5% | DB | 15.5 | 15.9 | 14.2 | 11.8 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 10.0 | 12.1 | 13.7 | 14.7 | | | | | | | |
| | | MCWB | 10.2 | 10.9 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 9.2 | | | | | | | |
| | 10% | DB | 14.0 | 14.1 | 12.8 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 8.6 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 13.0 | | | | | | | |
| | | MCWB | 9.4 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 7.4 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 8.5 | | | | | | | |
| Monthly Design Wet Bulb and Mean Coincident Dry Bulb Temperatures | 0.4% | WB | 13.8 | 14.6 | 13.6 | 11.2 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 11.9 | 12.8 | | | | | | | |
| | | MCDB | 19.3 | 19.5 | 17.9 | 15.1 | 12.3 | 10.1 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 13.1 | 14.7 | 16.7 | 18.0 | | | | | | | |
| | 2% | WB | 12.0 | 12.8 | 11.6 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 10.1 | 10.9 | | | | | | | |
| | | MCDB | 16.2 | 16.4 | 15.2 | 12.6 | 9.8 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 10.7 | 12.6 | 14.2 | 15.4 | | | | | | | |
| | 5% | WB | 10.8 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 9.7 | | | | | | | |
| | | MCDB | 14.5 | 14.9 | 13.4 | 11.1 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 8.9 | 11.2 | 12.9 | 13.5 | | | | | | | |
| | 10% | WB | 9.8 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 7.6 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 8.8 | | | | | | | |
| | | MCDB | 13.3 | 13.4 | 12.3 | 9.9 | 7.4 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 12.3 | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Mean Daily Temperature Range | | MDBR | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.7 | |
| | 5% DB | MCDBR | 9.6 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 9.6 | |
| | | MCWBR | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.3 | |
| | 5% WB | MCDBR | 9.1 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 8.8 | |
| | | MCWBR | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.3 | |
| Clear Sky Solar Irradiance | taub | 0.323 | 0.321 | 0.312 | 0.307 | 0.284 | 0.264 | 0.278 | 0.296 | 0.309 | 0.315 | 0.317 | 0.323 | | |
| | taud | 2.530 | 2.541 | 2.560 | 2.519 | 2.400 | 2.235 | 2.244 | 2.383 | 2.490 | 2.502 | 2.513 | 2.514 | | |
| | Ebn at noon | 976 | 939 | 883 | 769 | 641 | 553 | 612 | 757 | 869 | 936 | 976 | 986 | | |
| | Edn at noon | 101 | 92 | 78 | 62 | 48 | 43 | 53 | 68 | 81 | 94 | 102 | 105 | | |
| All-Sky Solar Radiation | RadAvg | 4.83 | 3.92 | 2.55 | 1.38 | 0.71 | 0.42 | 0.54 | 1.10 | 2.20 | 3.55 | 4.59 | 5.12 | | |
| | RadStd | 0.23 | 0.26 | 0.19 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.16 | 0.22 | 0.30 | 0.32 | | |
| Historical Trends | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | DBAvg | Heating | | Cooling | | | Degree-Days | | | | | | | | |
| | | 99% DB | 99% DP | 1% DB | 1% WB | 1% DP | HDD10.0 | HDD18.3 | CDD10.0 | CDD18.3 | | | | | |
| Station Only | | N/A | N/A | |
| Regional (0 neighbors) | | N/A | N/A | |

| | | | | | |
|----------|---|-------|---|--------------------------|---|
| CDDn | Cooling degree-days base n°C, °C-day | Lat | Latitude, ° | Period | Years used to calculate the design conditions |
| CDHn | Cooling degree-hours base n°C, °C-hour | Long | Longitude, ° | Sd | Standard deviation of daily average temperature, °C |
| DB | Dry bulb temperature, °C | MCDB | Mean coincident dry bulb temperature, °C | StdP | Standard pressure at station elevation, kPa |
| DP | Dew point temperature, °C | MCDBR | Mean coincident dry bulb temp. range, °C | taub | Clear sky optical depth for beam irradiance |
| Ebn,noon | Clear sky beam normal and diffuse horizontal irradiances at solar noon, | MCDP | Mean coincident dew point temperature, °C | taud | Clear sky optical depth for diffuse irradiance |
| Edh,noon | W/m ² | MCWB | Mean coincident wet bulb temperature, °C | Tavg | Average temperature, °C |
| Elev | Elevation, m | MCWBR | Mean coincident wet bulb temp. range, °C | Time Zone | Hours ahead or behind UTC |
| Enth | Enthalpy, kJ/kg | MCWS | Mean coincident wind speed, m/s | WB | Wet bulb temperature, °C |
| HDDn | Heating degree-days base n°C, °C-day | MDBR | Mean dry bulb temp. range, °C | Hours 8/4 & 12.8/20.6 °C | Number of hours between 8 a.m. and 4 p.m with DB between 12.8 and 20.6 °C |
| PCWD | Prevailing coincident wind direction, °,0 = North, 90 = East | WS | Wind speed, m/s | HR | Humidity ratio, g of moisture per kg of dry air |